

# Managed XDR Service Review

#### Contoso | January 2023

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### Agenda & Introduction

- Power BI Trends
- Updates and Improvements
- Risk Management
- Integrations
- Critical Observations



## Emerging and Evolving Threats

#### Variants

- Borat
- Azovstal Cobalt Strike
- Wiper Malware
- Nerbian RAT
- Bumblebee malware
- JokerMalware
- KurayStealer
- PowerShell RAT
- SYK Crypter
- Eternity Malware
- Fileless Malware
- Tanki X Ransomware
- MSDT Follina
- VmwareExploit APT
- Karakurt group
- Atlassian RCE
- Confluence webshell
- Maui ransomware
- Mimikatz
- OwlProxy

- Gelsemium
- Chromeloader
- Chinese Statesponsor
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- OwlProxy
- Gelsemium
- Chromeloader
- Chinese Statesponsor
- CVE-2017-0199-exploit
- MSIL TrojanDownloader
- SolidBit Ransomware
- WoodyRAT
- Yanluowang ransomware
- Raccoon Ransomware
- CodeRAT
- Neshta Vice Society
- Fargo Ransomware
- Exchange0day
- Log4j
- Emotet

- BlackBasta
- Formbook
- Magniber
- Ransom.Royal
- Iranian APT
- SSH attack
- CubaRansomware
- POLONIUM
- OWASSRF

Indicators of compromises (IoC) and hash values of all these malicious file variants and other emerging threats are collected and updated in Netsurion's Active Watch list on a regular basis by your dedicated Threat Hunting team.

- Netsurion.

## Contacting the SOC

| <b>Contact Your SOC:</b> | SOC@Netsurion.com | 1 (877) 333-1433 Option 1, Option 1 |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|

Emails received are acknowledged in 15 business minutes in accordance with the SLO of purchased Analysis Frequency Option: Weekly/Daily/24x7.

Support requests are submitted via a ticket and are categorized as Urgent, High or Low by the Customer, SOC Manager or Team Leads depending on the nature of the issue being reported. The corresponding SLOs are:

| Your Service Level | Severity | Response SLO                  | Resolution SLO                |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                    | Urgent   | 1 Business hour from receipt  | 1 Business day from receipt   |
| Weekly             | High     | 4 Business hours from receipt | 5 Business days from receipt  |
|                    | Low      | 8 Business hours from receipt | 10 Business days from receipt |

#### Important:

- If you have any urgent request that you need our attention or assistance with please mention "Urgent" In the email subject line.
- If you need any immediate assistance during off-hours (2:30 PM EST 5:30 AM EST) please call us and email us so that the available analyst can make sure your request is addressed on time.
- Customer environment monitoring is performed, and the top priority incidents will be reported daily.



### SOC Call Tree and Escalation

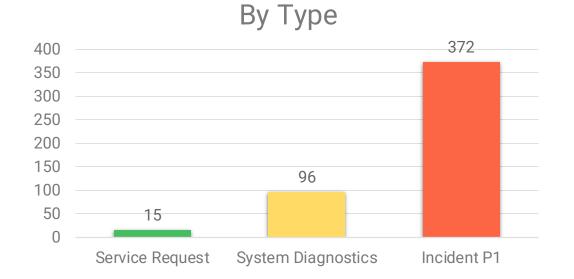


| Primary Contact      | <b>Danny Ocean</b><br>Senior Manager, Cybersecurity | d.ocean@contoso.com    | 555.555.5550 |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|--------------|
| Additional Contact 1 | Linus Caldwell<br>Cybersecurity Analyst             | l.caldwell@contoso.com | 555.555.5555 |
| Additional Contact 2 | <b>Basher Tarr</b><br>IT Systems Manager            | b.tarr@contoso.com     | 555.555.5556 |

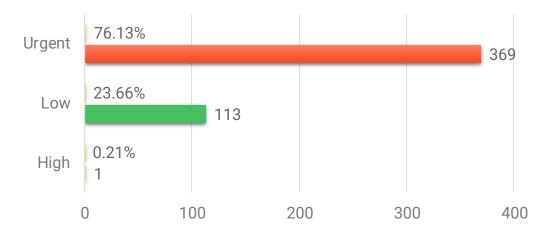
| For any pending critical issues, please contact: |                   |                     |              |  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|
| Escalation Contact                               | Saul Bloom<br>CIO | s.bloom@contoso.com | 555.555.5551 |  |



## Ticket Category Trends



#### By Severity





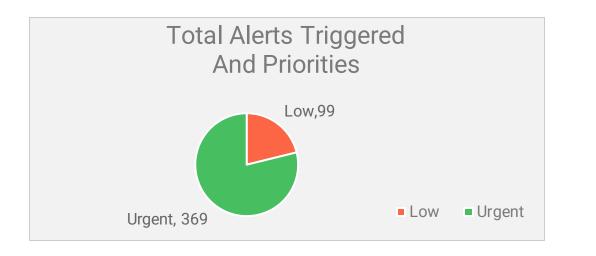
### Catches – True/False Positive

| Date                   | Ticket   | Subject   | Description   | Priority | Status |
|------------------------|----------|---|---|----------|--------|
| 2023-01-15<br>00:23:15 | 36654654 | Alert from OPS25.CTSO-Workstation<br>Alert Name: Netsurion: Suspicious exploit attempt detected -<br>Incident No: 202210000011391 | SOC has observed suspicious command on system<br>OPS25.CTSO-Workstation in US East Region LT123 by user<br>RRyan. Detailed logs are attached for reference. | Urgent   | Closed |
| 2023-01-18<br>01:19:56 | 36654655 | <b>Alert from RED.CTSO-Workstation</b><br>Alert Name: PowerShell running suspicious commands -<br>Incident No: 202301000010348    | A suspicious command, powershell -NoProfile -Command was executed by PowerShell through powershell.exe.   | Urgent   | Closed |





## Overview on Alerts



#### **Most Triggered Alerts:**

1. PowerShell running suspicious commands

#### Note:

- 1. All alerts are checked and verified by the Netsurion SOC team
- 2. Concerning incidents will be escalated to the Client







| Currently Integrated     | Suggested Integration |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Cisco ASA with FirePOWER | ESET Anti-Virus       |
| AWS                      |                       |
| Microsoft 365            |                       |
| Deep Instinct            |                       |
| Tenable                  |                       |
| Linux                    |                       |
| MacOS                    |                       |



## Risk Register

| Dick Decorin             | ion Key Risk Drivers   | Conseguence  | Recommended Controls |         |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|--|----------------------|---------|--|--|
| Risk Descrip             |  | Consequence  | Likelihood           | Impact  | Recommendation   |  |
| Non-Reporting<br>Systems | Multiple systems are<br>not reporting to<br>Netsurion                          | Will be missing events as the systems are not sending data to Netsurion XDR platform.  | Serious              | Serious | For Windows Machines,<br>please follow the<br>instructions on the guide. |  |
| Apache Web S             | Application-Level<br>Penetration testing, Web<br>Server Threats and<br>attacks | We won't have visibility into events related to Web attacks or<br>Application-level PT. Chances of missing out on important<br>observations due to this. | High                 | High    | Integration of Web server<br>logs with Netsurion.                        |  |



### Critical Observation - Threats

| Date         | Observation  |
|--------------|--|
| Jan 15, 2023 | SOC observed suspicious Network logon failures from the multiple internal source IP address on the below mentioned systems due to Unknown username from username sahhuser1.  |
| Jan 13, 2023 | Netsurion SOC has observed suspicious logon failures on multiple systems due to Bad Password, Unknown username, and An Error occurred during Logon reasons.  |
| Jan 8, 2023  | Inbound connection from multiple suspicious IP addresses were recorded while communicating with executable process nginx.exe on multiple systems   |
| Jan 3, 2023  | SOC has observed a new process TINYTAKE BY MANGOAPPS.EXE communicating to an external IP address 142.250.187.206, on system DO-LAPTOP76~CTSOHQ.  |
| Jan 1, 2023  | <ul> <li>SOC has observed Suspicious Unknown process with bad hash value.</li> <li>MD5 Hash: 3fab1bcdd7dd8b99783b9c0d2ca8dd7e</li> <li>File Name: Lively.Watchdog.exe</li> <li>System Name: BSKI-JB-MD-2JTHRO-LE-0N</li> <li>Parent Process Name: Lively.exe</li> <li>Username: tesso</li> <li>Image File Path: C:\Program Files\WindowsApps\1203efitzgerald.LivelyWallpaper_1.0.130.0_x86_97hta09mmv6hy\Build\Plugins\Watchdog\Lively.Watchdog.exe</li> </ul> |



## Admin Group Modification Analysis

| Date         | Admin     | Member   | System                                       | Group Name                         | Operation | Group Type |
|--------------|-----------|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Jan 23, 2023 | CTSO-9099 | CN=Frank Catton,OU=Accounting,OU=DMI<br>Employees,OU=Domain<br>Users,DC=docean,DC=com          | NSPVMDFHEN19288<br>\DMISRV5~CTSO_SE<br>RVERS | CTSO Bellagio<br>Application Admin | Added     | Global     |
| Jan 21, 2023 | CTSO-8088 | CN=Frank Catton,OU=Accounting,OU=DMI<br>Employees,OU=Domain<br>Users,DC=docean,DC=com          | NSPVMDFHEN19288<br>\DMISRV5~CTSO_SE<br>RVERS | CTSO Mirage Backend<br>Tools Admin | Added     | Global     |
| Jan 4, 2023  | TBENEDICT | CN=Virgil Malloy,OU=Technical Support,OU=DMI<br>Employees,OU=Domain<br>Users,DC=tmalloy,DC=com | NSPVMDFHEN19288<br>\DMISRV5~CTSO_SE<br>RVERS | CTSO Bellagio<br>Application Admin | Removed   | Global     |
| Jan 2, 2023  | TBENEDICT | CN=Virgil Malloy,OU=Technical Support,OU=DMI<br>Employees,OU=Domain<br>Users,DC=tmalloy,DC=com | NSPVMDFHEN19288<br>\DMISRV5~CTSO_SE<br>RVERS | CTSO Mirage Backend<br>Tools Admin | Removed   | Global     |



### Action Items

| Action  | Responsible | Status      |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Cisco WSA - Proxy Allowed Traffic:</b><br>Validate and ensure that the Cryptocurrency category connections are blocked   | SOC         | Completed   |
| <b>Software Install &amp; uninstall Activity:</b><br>SOC to share software install and uninstall activity by non-system accounts.                                       | SOC         | Completed   |
| <b>OpenDNS Integration:</b><br>SOC to share the <u>integration guide</u> for OpenDNS.   | SOC         | Completed   |
| Informational:<br>Validate the Top Exploited vendor list and compare it with vulnerability report and ensure that no top exploited vendors exist on the infrastructure. | SOC         | Completed   |
| Informational:<br>Update Contoso team on Deep Instinct upgrade window   | SOC         | Completed   |
| <b>Windows Login Failure:</b><br>Check reason for high login failure of following accounts and update passwords   | CTSO        | In Progress |
| - Tmalloy   |             |             |
| - Vmalloy   |             |             |
| - Yen   |             |             |



### Thank You



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