

How-To Guide

Configure Snort IDS to forward logs to EventTracker

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Abstract

This guide provides instructions to retrieve Snort events based on the rules defined in the Snort configuration file and then forward the logs to EventTracker from the syslog extension.

Scope

The configuration details in this guide are consistent with Snort 2.9 or later and EventTracker version 9.3 or later.

Audience

This guide is for the administrators responsible for configuring the Snort IDS events to forward logs to EventTracker.

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1 Overview

Snort IDS is an open-source intrusion detection system that analyze network traffics in real-time and provides data packet logging. It detects potentially malicious activities by employing a rule-based language that integrates anomaly, protocol, and signature inspection methods.

Netsurion monitors Snort events retrieved via syslog. Dashboard, category, alerts, and reports in Netsurion's threat protection platform, EventTracker, will benefit you in tracking possible attacks, suspicious activities, or any other threat based on rules defined in the Snort configuration file.

2 Prerequisites

- A Linux user with root admin privilege.
- Snort 2.9 or later must be configured.
- Rsyslog must be enabled (for Linux).

3 Configure Snort IDS to send logs via syslog

Perform the following steps to configure Snort IDS to send logs to EventTracker.

- 1 . Log in to the server or system where you have installed and configured Snort.
- 2 . Edit the rsyslog.conf file using the command: `sudo vi /etc/rsyslog.conf`

Note:

You must have sudoers permission to access the rsyslog configuration file.

3. Enable the TCP (or UDP) syslog reception configurations from the rsyslog.conf file.

```
# /etc/rsyslog.conf configuration file for rsyslog
#
# For more information install rsyslog-doc and see
# /usr/share/doc/rsyslog-doc/html/configuration/index.html
#
# Default logging rules can be found in /etc/rsyslog.d/50-default.conf

#####
#### MODULES ####
#####

module(load="imuxsock") # provides support for local system logging
#module(load="immark") # provides --MARK-- message capability

# provides UDP syslog reception
#module(load="imudp")
#input(type="imudp" port="514")

# provides TCP syslog reception
module(load="imtcp")
input(type="imtcp" port="514")

# provides kernel logging support and enable non-kernel klog messages
module(load="imklog" permitnonkernelfacility="on")
```

4. Include the below details at the end of the configuration file in the following format.

Function

```
*.* @<EventTracker_Manager_FQDN>:<port>
```

Example

```
*.* @EventTracker.contoso.com : 514
```

Parameters	Description
.	It defines to log all types of alerts (use *.alert to log only alerts)
EventTracker.contoso.com	It is the EventTracker Manager FQDN address
TCP/514	It is the port on which the syslog server runs

5. After providing the specified details, save and exit the rsyslog.conf file.

6. Then, restart rsyslog.conf file using `sudo /etc/init.d/rsyslog restart`

Note:

The module name may differ in different Linux versions. To enable the module, it is always essential that you remove the hash symbol (#).

Note:

To communicate through the firewall, make sure port 514 (TCP/ UDP depending on your selection) is enabled.

7. Go to the Snort configuration file using `sudo vi /etc/snort/snort.conf` and edit the **syslog** section under **Configure output plugins**.

```
#####
# Step #6: Configure output plugins
# For more information, see Snort Manual, Configuring Snort - Output Modules
#####

# unified2
# Recommended for most installs
# output unified2: filename merged.log, limit 128, nostamp, mpls_event_types, vlan_event_types
output unified2: filename snort.log, limit 128, nostamp, mpls_event_types, vlan_event_types

# Additional configuration for specific types of installs
# output alert_unified2: filename snort.alert, limit 128, nostamp
output alert_unified2: filename snort.alert, limit 128, nostamp
# output log_unified2: filename snort.log, limit 128, nostamp

# syslog
output alert_syslog: host=192.168.0.2:514, LOG_AUTH LOG_ALERT

# pcap
# output log_tcpdump: tcpdump.log

# Fast alert logging for the daily cron script in Debian
output alert_fast: snort.alert.fast
```

8. In the syslog section, remove the hash symbol (#) to uncomment the value and provide the following details in the below format.

Function

```
output alert_syslog: host=<EventTracker_Manager_FQDN>:<syslog_server_port>,
LOG_AUTH LOG_ALERT
```

Example

```
output alert_syslog: host=EventTracker.contoso.com:514, LOG_AUTH LOG_ALERT
```

Note:

If you encounter any issues by providing EventTracker Manager FQDN, you can alternatively provide the EventTracker Manager IP address.

9. Start Snort by executing the following command.

Function

```
sudo snort -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i eth0
```

Parameters	Description
-c	It is used to specify the Snort configuration file
-i	It defines on which interface the Snort must detect the packets

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